

GEIPP-VIETNAM Policy milestones 2018-2022

As of June 2022



UNITED NATIONS
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra
Swiss Confederation
Federal Department of Economic Affairs,
Education and Research EAER
State Secretariat for Economic Affairs SECO

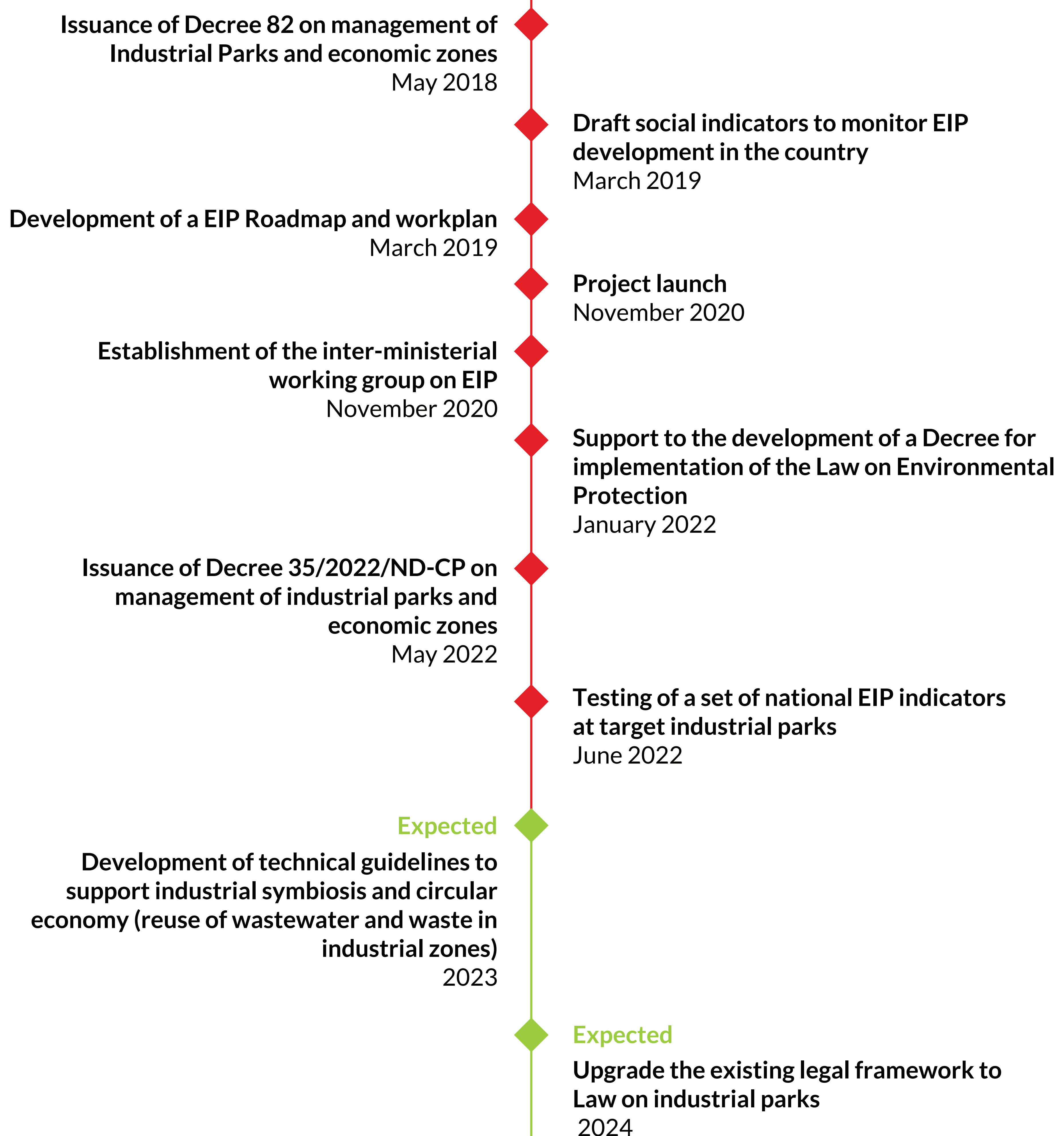


GEIPP

GLOBAL ECO-INDUSTRIAL PARKS PROGRAMME

The objective of the project **Eco-industrial Park Intervention in Viet Nam** is to demonstrate the viability and benefits of the eco-industrial parks (EIP) approach in scaling up resource productivity, improving the economic, environmental and social performances of the businesses and thereby contribute to inclusive and sustainable industrial development. Policy development plays an important role in support of EIPs. UNIDO and other institutions have contributed to the development of EIP in Decree 82/2018/ND-CP on industrial parks in Viet Nam approved in May 2018 and Decree No 35/2022/ND-CP dated 28 May 2022. The decree provides guidelines for the transition towards eco-industrial parks in the country and constitutes an important milestone that needs to be operationalized.

PROGRESS IN POLICY DEVELOPMENT AS OF JUNE 2022



Key stakeholders for the implementation of EIP policies in Viet Nam



MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE

Ministry of Industry and Trade (MOIT) directs and orients the development of industries in these zones according to the national industrial development strategies and plans. MOIT performs state management of industry, import and export activities and commercial activities in industrial parks/EIPs. MOIT is interested in the development and implementation of energy efficient and clean production, which EIPs are supposed to achieve.



MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT

Ministry of Planning and Investment (MPI). According to the Decree No. 82/2018/ND-CP and Decree 35/2022/ND-CP, MPI is an authorized entity for developing the master plan on development of industrial zones and economic zones. The ministry is responsible for reviewing the results and socio-economic efficiency of industrial parks and economic zones and coordinating with other ministries and sectors. The ministry has introduced the EIP concept into the National Green Growth Strategy (2021-2030), contributed to encourage the implementation of industrial symbiosis and transition to EIP in the Decree for implementation of the Law on Environmental Protection (2020) and is leading the inter-ministerial working group for EIP policy development. The Department for Economic Zones Management (DZEM) under MPI is commissioned to execute the above mentioned functions.



MINISTRY OF CONSTRUCTION

Ministry of Construction (MOC) is in charge of state management of construction for technical infrastructure works and construction works in industrial parks and economic zones, construction and development of houses, cultural and sports works for workers of industrial parks and economic zones; urban management and development in economic zones. MOC approves and adjusts planning, issues construction permits of industrial parks and EIPs.



MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT

Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment (MONRE) issues guidance on environmental management and protection, the reuse of waste, scrap and redundant energy in industrial parks and economic zones including EIPs.



IP MANAGEMENT AUTHORITIES IN PROVINCES

IP Management Authorities in provinces support and provide information for tenants to facilitate the implementation of industrial symbiosis and cleaner production measures to promote the development of EIPs as well as the transformation into the EIPs.



MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST) leads, coordinates and guides localities to organize technology appraisal and assessment, technology level assessment, appraisal of technology transfer contracts in industrial parks and EIPs.



PROVINCIAL PEOPLE'S COMMITTEES

Provincial People's Committees are responsible for the general management and administration of the activities of industrial parks and EIPs in their provinces i.e the planning and development of industrial parks (IPs), land planning, directing the implementation of investment procedures of infrastructure of IPs and functional zones; promulgating specific preferential and incentive policies; supervising the implementation of the regulation on coordination between the Management Board and agencies.



PEOPLE'S COMMITTEES OF DISTRICTS AND COMMUNES

People's Committees of districts and communes coordinate with inter-agency organization, such as the Management Authorities, provincial departments, and Provincial police in inspecting and examining enterprises, collaborating to ensure security and social order, managing safety on environment and labour of all activities, including with IP Management Authorities.

DEPARTMENTS OF PLANNING AND INVESTMENT, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT, INDUSTRY AND TRADE, LABOUR, INVALID AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Departments of Planning and Investment, Science and Technology, Resources and Environment, Industry and Trade, Labour, Invalid and Social Affairs similar functions to the central government in planning development, licensing, environmental management, labor management, and security; also providing comments on certification of eco-enterprises in each province. Depending on the level of decentralization, the responsibilities of each department are slightly different.